

Product no **AS06 141****Anti-PC | Plastocyanin****Product information****Immunogen** | Purified native plastocyanin from *Spinacia oleracea* UniProt: [P00289](#)**Host** | Rabbit**Clonality** | Polyclonal**Purity** | Serum**Format** | Lyophilized**Quantity** | 50 µl**Reconstitution** | For reconstitution add 50 µl of sterile water**Storage** | Store lyophilized/reconstituted at -20°C; once reconstituted make aliquots to avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Please remember to spin the tubes briefly prior to opening them to avoid any losses that might occur from material adhering to the cap or sides of the tube.**Additional information** | **Cellular [compartment marker] of chloroplast thylakoid lumen**

This product can be sold containing ProClin if requested.

**Application information****Recommended dilution** | 1 : 100 (IG), 1 : 2000 (WB)**Expected | apparent MW** | 10 kDa**Confirmed reactivity** | *Arabidopsis thaliana*, *Brassica juncea*, *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*, *Heliantus annuus*, *Hordeum vulgare*, *Lathyrus sativus*, *Marchantia polymorpha*, *Nicotiana tabacum*, *Oryza sativa*, *Pisum sativum*, *Spinacia oleracea*, *Solanum tuberosum*, *Synechocystis sp.* [PCC6803](#), *Zea mays***Predicted reactivity** | Dicots, *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*, *Nicotiana benthamiana*, *Physcomitrium patens*, *Ricinus communis*, *Solanum lycopersicum*, *Suaeda salsa*Species of your interest not listed? [Contact us](#)**Not reactive in** | No confirmed exceptions from predicted reactivity are currently known**Additional information** | Plastocyanin runs aberrant due to negative charge at 12-19 kDa on SDS-PAGE depending upon the system used. In 15% gel the protein will run closer to its true MW than in 12% gel. In some cases PC can be very acidic and run at twice of its MW.

PC1 runs closer to 14 kDa while PC2 runs closer to 19 kDa. For good resolution adding fresh DTT to the sample buffer is recommended.

PC2 is generally more abundant and it increases with Cu feeding. PC1 is expressed first after etiolated seedlings are placed in the light.

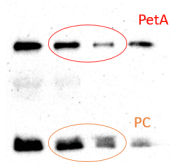
**Selected references** | [Wu et al. \(2025\)](#). Plastocyanin affects photosynthesis and high light acclimation by modulating redox states of electron transport chain in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. *Commun Biol* . 2025 Mar 21;8(1):476. doi: 10.1038/s42003-025-07904-4.[Collombat et al. \(2025\)](#). Arabidopsis conditional photosynthesis mutants *abc1k1* and *var2* accumulate partially processed thylakoid preproteins and are defective in chloroplast biogenesis. *Commun Biol* . 2025 Jan 22;8(1):111. doi: 10.1038/s42003-025-07497-y.[Hani and Krieger-Liszkay \(2024\)](#). Manganese deficiency alters photosynthetic electron transport in *Marchantia polymorpha*. *Elsevier Plant Physiology and Biochemistry* Available online 16 August 2024, 109042.[Penzler et al. \(2024\)](#). A *pgr5* suppressor screen uncovers two distinct suppression mechanisms and links cytochrome *b6f* complex stability to *PGR5*. *Plant Cell*. 2024 Mar 27:koae098. doi: 10.1093/plcell/koae098.[Mu et al. \(2024\)](#). Plastid HSP90C C-terminal extension region plays a regulatory role in chaperone activity and client binding. *Plant J*. 2024 Jul 5. doi: 10.1111/tbj.16917.[Lian et al. \(2023\)](#). MicroRNA397 promotes rice flowering by regulating the photorespiration pathway. *Plant Physiol*. 2023 Nov 23:kiad626. doi: 10.1093/plphys/kiad626.[Hao and Malnoë \(2023\)](#). A Simple Sonication Method to Isolate the Chloroplast Lumen in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Bio Protoc*. 2023 Aug 5; 13(15): e4756.[Tokarz et al. \(2021\)](#). Stem Photosynthesis-A Key Element of Grass Pea (*Lathyrus sativus* L.) Acclimatisation to Salinity. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2021 Jan 12;22(2):685. doi: 10.3390/ijms22020685. PMID: 33445673; PMCID: PMC7828162.[Viola et al. \(2021\)](#) In vivo electron donation from plastocyanin and cytochrome *c6* to *PSI* in *Synechocystis sp.* [PCC6803](#). *Biochim Biophys Acta Bioenerg*. 2021 May 15;1862(9):148449. doi: 10.1016/j.bbabi.2021.148449. Epub

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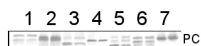
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Galvis et al. (2020). H<sup>+</sup> transport by K<sup>+</sup> EXCHANGE ANTIporter3 promotes photosynthesis and growth in chloroplast ATP synthase mutants. Plant Physiol. pp.01561.2019. doi: 10.1104/pp.19.01561.



Thylakoid membranes (10 µg of total chlorophyll) extracted freshly from *Hordeum vulgare* leaves with 100 mM HEPES-KOH (pH 7.5), 0.3 M sorbitol, 2 mM EDTA, and 1 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> and denatured with a Laemmli buffer at 80 °C for 5 min were separated on 12% SDS-PAGE and blotted 1 h to nitrocellulose (pore size of 0.2 µm), using semi-dry transfer. Blot was blocked with 4% milk for 2 h/RT with agitation. Blot was incubated in the primary antibody at a dilution of 1:3000 (PC and PetA, simultaneous western blot detection for both antibodies at the same time) for 1 h/RT with agitation in PBS-T. The antibody solution was decanted and the blot was rinsed briefly, then washed 3 times for 5 min in PBS-T at RT with agitation. Blot was incubated in Agrisera matching secondary antibody (anti-rabbit IgG horse radish peroxidase conjugated) diluted to 1:25000 in for 1 h/RT with agitation. The blot was washed as above and developed for 5 min with chemiluminescent detection reagent according to manufactures recommendations. Exposure time was 30 seconds. Simultaneous western blot detection can be applied if MW of detected proteins differs in min. 20 kDa.

Courtesy Dr. Anja Liskay, CNRS, France



**10 µg of total protein** from *Arabidopsis thaliana* (1), *Brassica juncea* (2), *Zea mays* (3), *Oryza sativa* (4), *Solanum lycopersicum* (5), *Nicotiana tabacum* (6), *Helianthus annuus* (7) were separated on SDS-PAGE and blotted to **nitrocellulose**. Filters were probed with anti-PC antibody (AS06 141, 1:2000). Signal was developed using alkaline phosphatase conjugated secondary antibody. Each sample was run in duplicate. Signal was developed using alkaline conjugated secondary antibody.

**This antibody will also work well with HRP-conjugated secondary antibodies, as AS09 602.**